

TOPIC: Mechanism of defoaming

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**What is a defoamer?**

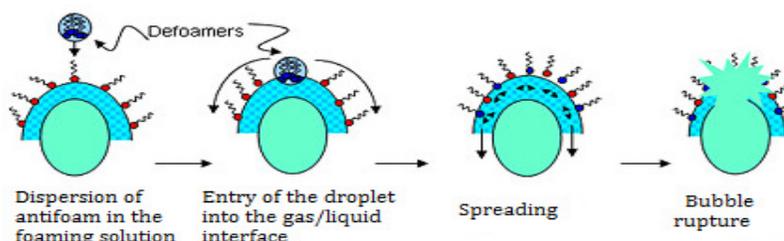
The term “defoamer” describes a product that is added to destroy existing foam.

**Mechanism of defoaming:**

The surface-active nature of the defoamer causes it to spread very rapidly onto any air-water interface that it encounters. This is especially the case if that interface is already covered by surface-active materials that stabilize foam.

**Steps involved in defoaming:**

1. Dispersion of antifoam in the foaming solution
2. Entry of the droplet into the gas/liquid interface
3. Spreading
4. Bubble rupture



**Stages where defomers are used in textile processing:**

During textile wet-processing, foam is encountered at various stages, such as during desizing, bleaching, scouring, and dyeing, to avoid the difficulties during processing.

**Types of defoamers/anti-foamers used during textile processing:**

1. Non-silicone based defoamers
2. Silicone oil-based defoamers

**Wishing you a great week ahead!**

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